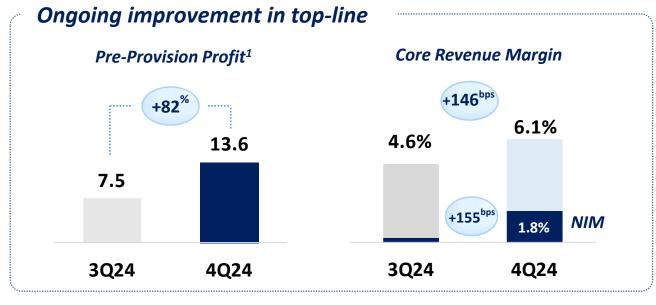
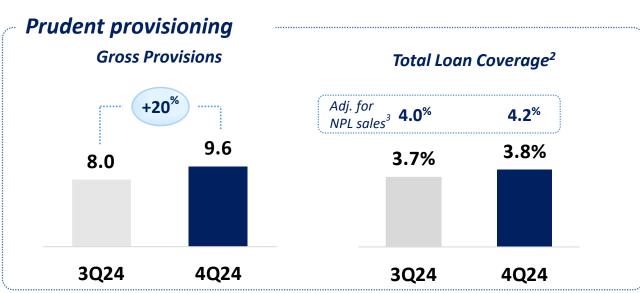


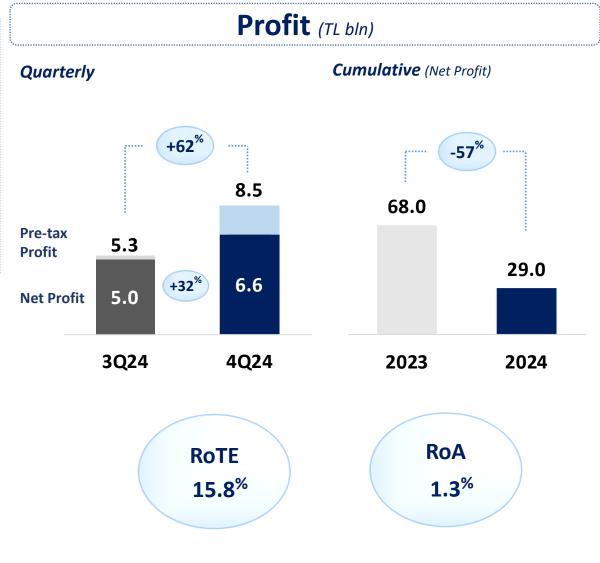
2024 EARNINGS & 2025 GUIDANCE

Pre-tax income surged q/q

Jump in top-line through 155bps widening in NIM provided room for further coverage increase

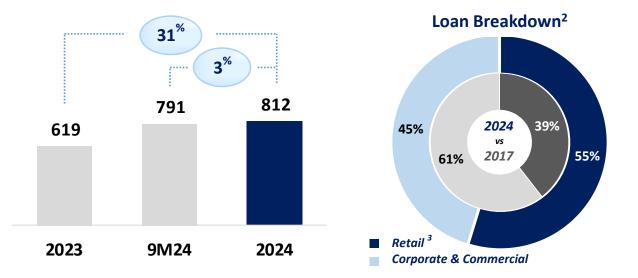




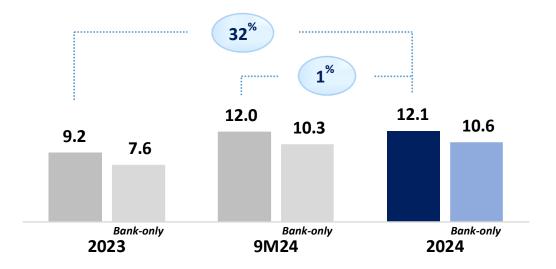


Proactive pricing strategies effectively bolstering yield performance

TL Performing Loans¹ (TL bln)

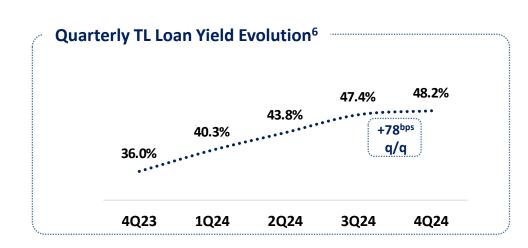


FC Performing Loans¹ (US\$ bln)

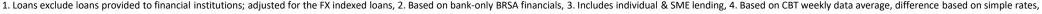


Active TL loan pricing actions supporting the yields

- ✓ **TL consumer loan**⁴ rates ~700^{bps} above the sector in 4Q
- ✓ **TL commercial loan**^{4;5} rates ~300^{bps} above the sector in 40

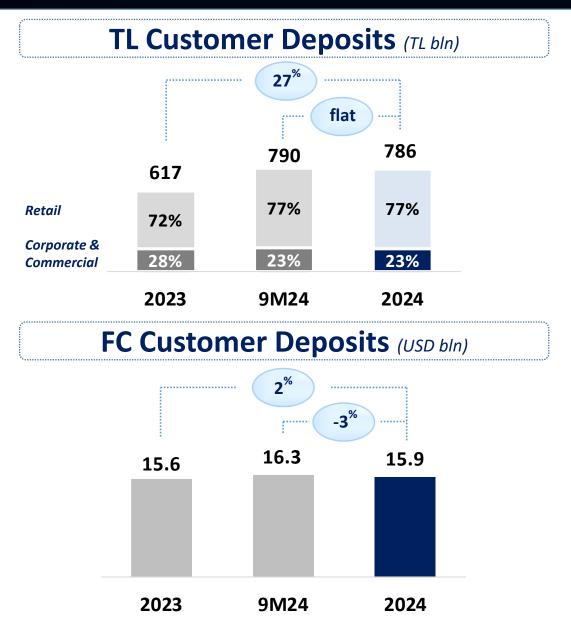


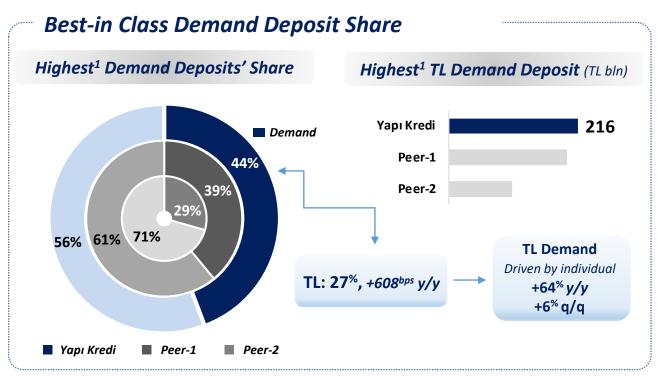
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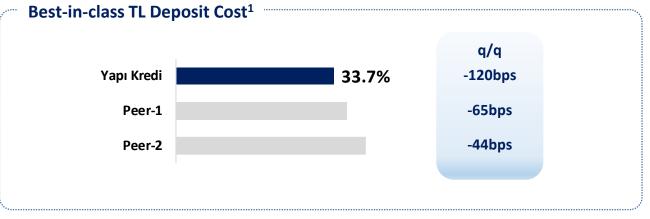




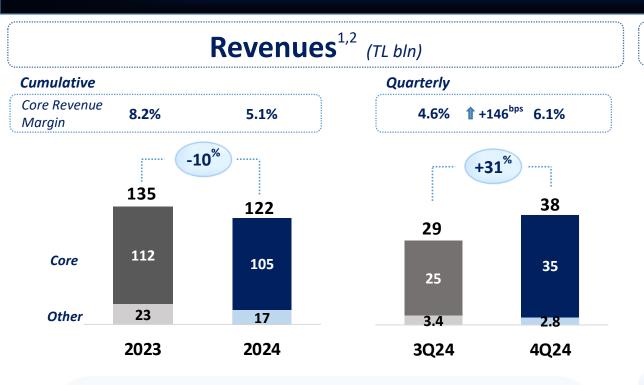
Contribution from robust demand deposit base on top of agile time deposit pricing







Eye-catching NIM expansion resulting in improvement in quarterly core revenues





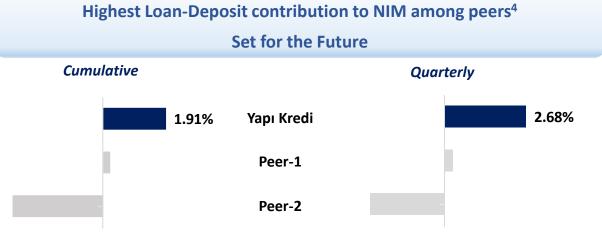
TL Loan / Deposit Spread widened +180^{bps} q/q way above peers⁴

Effective funding cost management

TL deposit cost: -120^{bps} q/q; 66^{bps} better than peers⁴

Active Loan Repricing

TL loan yield: +60^{bps} q/q; 20^{bps} above peers⁴



Notes:

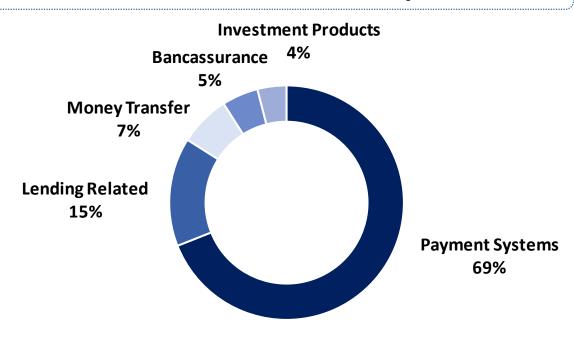


Customer acquisition effort pays off, across the board improvement in fees

Net Fee & Commission Income (TL bln)

Cumulative Quarterly 7% 78 20 38 2023 2024 3024 4024

Net Fee & Commission Composition¹



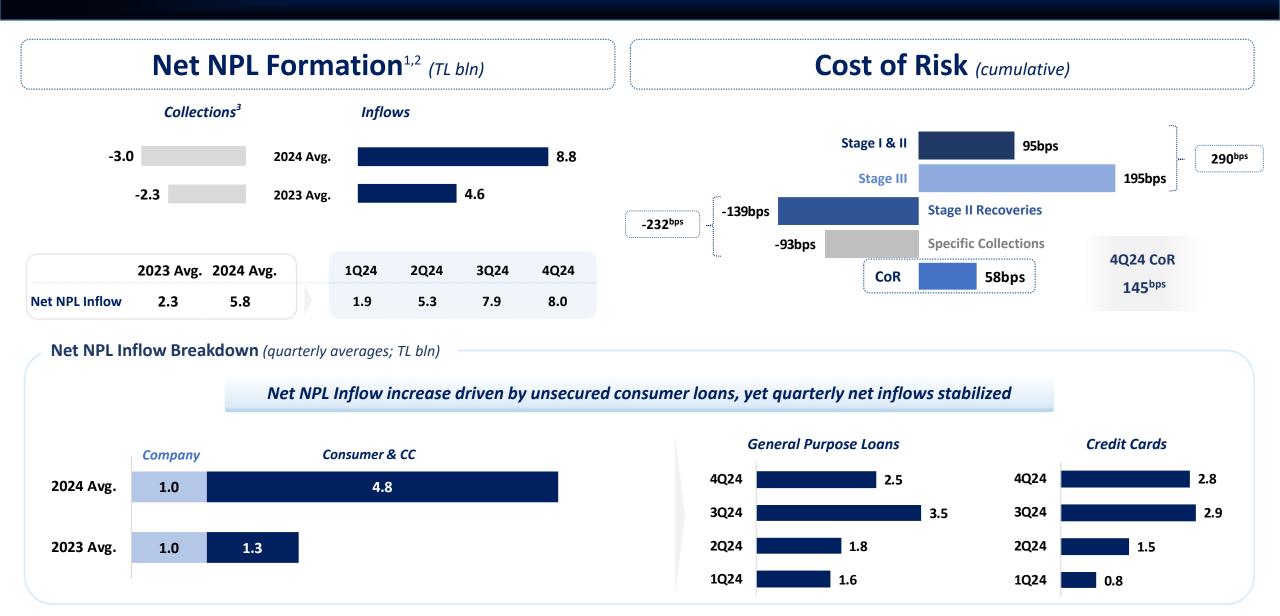
Support from payment systems coupled with increase in # of transactions supported by customer penetration (change y/y)

		•		
Payment Systems	Lending Related	Money Transfers	Bancassurance	Investment Products
+183 [%]	+16 [%]	+ 74 [%]	+ 64 %	+ 48 %

Running costs held below average inflation, no sacrifice from human capital



NPL formation from unsecured loans sustains albeit well below sector

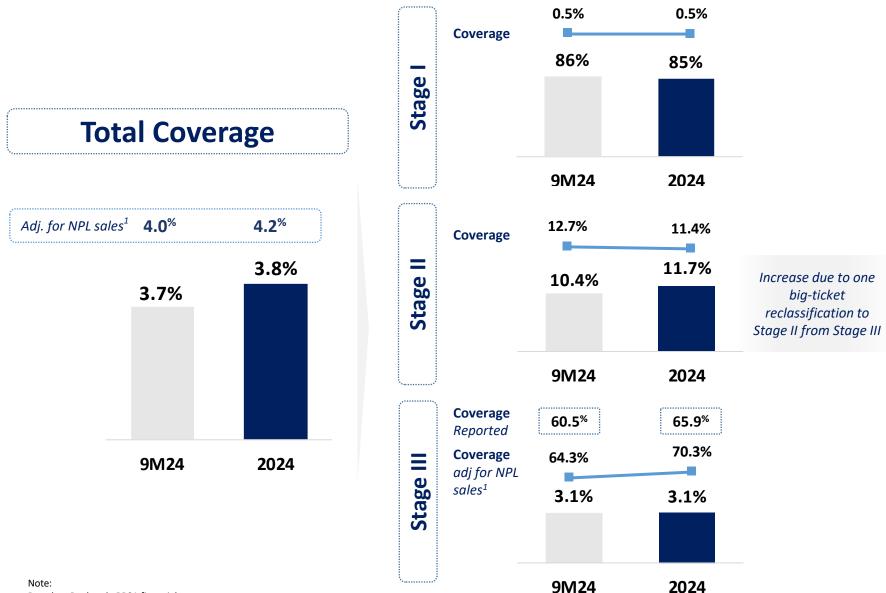


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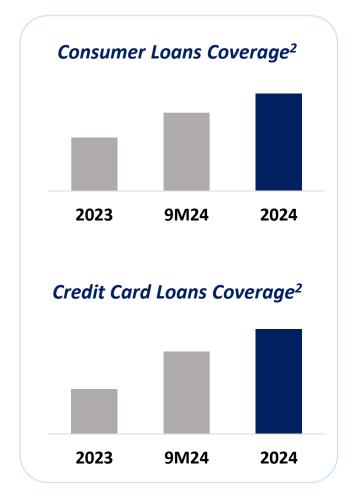
3. Adjusted for one big ticket reclassification to Stage-2 from Stage-3.

 $^{1. \} Based \ on \ Bank-only \ BRSA \ financials, \ 2. \ Excluding \ the \ positive \ impact \ of \ NPL \ sales \ \& \ write-offs; \ NPL \ Sales \ 2024: 5.7 \ bln \ TL \ (1Q24: 1.1 \ bln \ TL, \ 3Q24: 1.9 \ bln \ TL, \ 4Q24: 1.7 \ bln \ TL) \ ,$

Prudency sustained: Further enhanced coverage levels







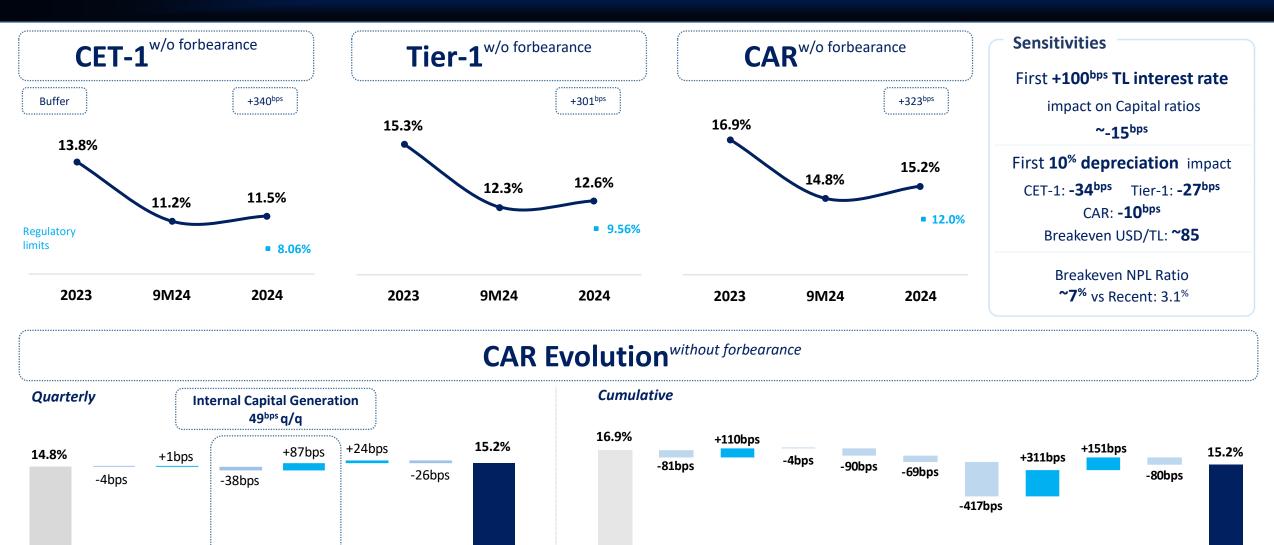
Based on Bank-only BRSA financial

- 1. NPL Sales 2024: 5.7 bln TL (1Q24: 1 bln TL, 2Q24: 1.1 bln TL, 3Q24: 1.9 bln TL, 4Q24: 1.7 bln TL)
- Based on MIS data excluding NPL sales

Internal capital generation kick started supporting solvency

4Q24

Other



2023

Macro Env. Sub-Debt

Impact

Market

Risk

Operational Dividend

Risk

Business

growth

Profit

&

Optimization

RW Reg.

Change

Notes:

3Q24

Macro Env.

Impact

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2024

Other

Business

growth

Profit

Optimization,

RW Reg.

Change

Market

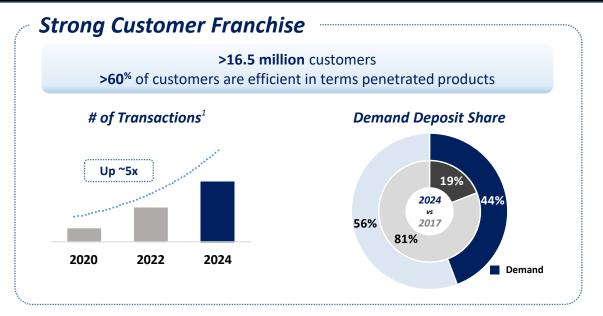
Risk

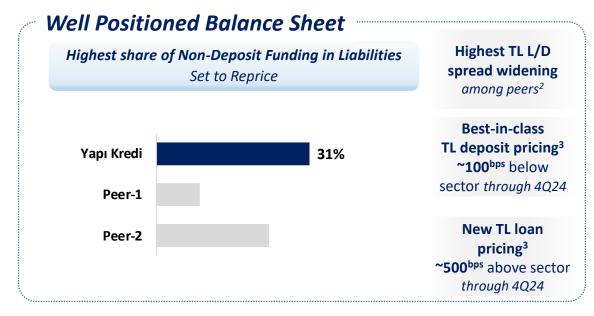
2024 Realization

Lower RoTE given tighter than expected monetary policy & ongoing regulatory measures

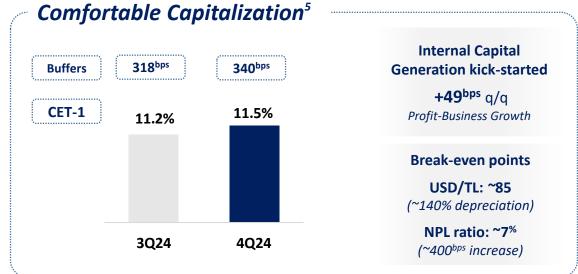
		2024 Guidance	2024 Actual
	Total Loan Growth (ytd)	~Inflation	39% ✓
Volumes	TL Loan Growth (ytd)	Real Loan Growth	31%
	FC Loan Growth (ytd)	Double-Digit Increase	32%
	NIM (bank-only)	~2% (Exit: >4.5%)	0.73%
Revenues	Core Revenue Margin	~6%	5.1%
	Fee Growth	> 100%	104% ✓
Costs	Cost growth	< 65%	66% ✓
Asset Quality	Total CoR	< 75bps	58bps 🏤
Profitability	RoTE	Mid-to-High Twenties	16% ⊌

Yapı Kredi: Best positioned for normalization









5. Excluding regulatory forbearance.

^{1.} Monthly average based on MIS, Bank-Only financials, 2. Based on BRSA financials as of 2024 for peers announced so far, 3. Based on CBT weekly data average, difference based on simple rates, 4. Based on Bank-only BRSA financials,

2025 Guidance: Set to Deliver

		2025	Guidance Drivers
Volumos	TL Loan Growth	< Average inflation	 Tightening regulations to sustain; therefore TL loan growth to be lower than average inflation
Volumes	FC Loan Growth	Mid-teens	Pick up in FC loan demand will be capped by regulations
Revenues	NIM	~300bps improvement	Strong NIM improvement thanks to sustained widening in TL Loan-Deposit spread
	Fee Growth	25%-30%	 Impact of lower merchant commissions offset by diversification and increase in # of transactions with strong customer base
Costs	Cost growth	< 50%	No sacrifice from HR & growth related costs alongside inflation pass-through
Asset Quality	Total CoR	150-175bps	 Increase in NPL inflows through unsecured consumer loans will be partially offset by sutained strength in collections

RoTE: Mid-Twenties

Q&A

ANNEX

Macro environment and banking sector

Macro Environment

	2022	2023	2024
GDP Growth (y/y) ¹	5.5%	5.1%	3.2%
CPI Inflation (y/y)	64.3%	64.8%	44.4%
CAD ² /GDP ³	-5.1%	-3.6%	-0.6%
Budget Deficit/GDP ³	-0.9%	-5.2%	-4.9%
USD/TL (eop)	18.70	29.44	35.28
2Y Benchmark Bond Rate (eop)	8.8%	39.7%	40.6%

Banking Sector - *Private Banks*

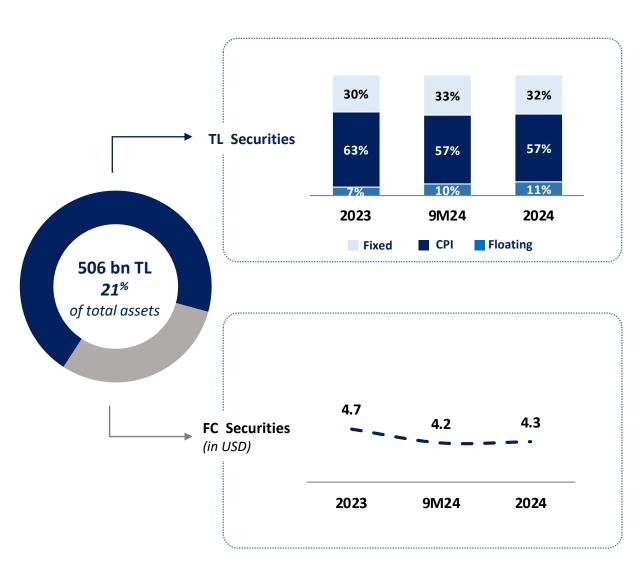
	2022	2023	2024
Loan Growth (y/y)	52%	51%	42%
TL	76%	52%	40%
FC (USD)	-15%	-7%	24%
Cust. Deposit Growth (y/y)	59%	61%	28%
TL	152%	83%	39%
FC (USD)	-20%	-13%	-6%
NPL Ratio	2.7%	2.1%	2.2%
CAR ⁴	21.6%	20.3%	20.6%
RoTE	48.2%	39.2%	25.1%

Notes:

All macro data as of December 2024 unless otherwise stated Banking sector volumes based on BRSA weekly data as of 27 December 2024

- . As of 9M24
- . CAD indicates Current Account Deficit as of November'24
- 4Q24 GDP Forecast
- 4. CAR includes regulatory forbearances

Securities portfolio

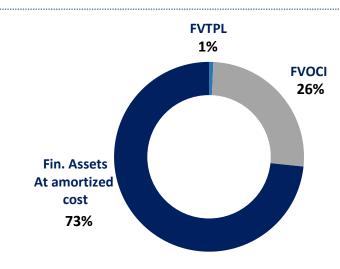


lotes:

Based on BRSA Bank-Only financials

- L. Interest income from CPI linkers includes only inflation impact on principal amount and does not include the interest income from fixed coupon rate
- Interest expense is calculated from the nominal amount and the cost is based on compounded repo funding rate

Securities Classification



Net Interest Income from CPI linkers¹ (TL million)

Quarterly	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24
Interest Income	17,136	16,958	19,356	17,930
Interest Expense ²	-8,426	-9,858	-9,801	-9,337
NII	8,710	7,101	9,555	8,593

Cumulative	2023	2024
Interest Income	61,246	71,380
Interest Expense ²	-10,106	-37,422
NII	51,139	33,958

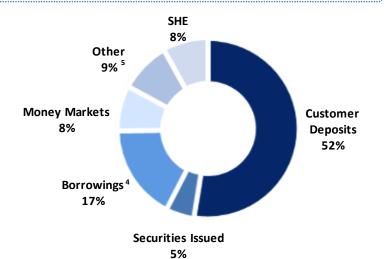
October-to-October CPI realization of linkers: 2024: 48.5%

Consolidated balance sheet

TL bln	2023	9M24	2024	q/q	у/у
Total Assets	1,863	2,490	2,554	3%	37%
Loans ¹	890	1,200	1,239	3%	39%
TL Loans	619	791	812	3%	31%
FC Loans (\$)	9	12	12	1%	32%
Securities	417	505	525	4%	26%
TL Securities	266	342	356	4%	34%
FC Securities (\$)	5	5	5	0%	-7%
Customer Deposits	1,076	1,347	1,348	0%	25%
TL Customer Deposits	617	790	786	0%	27%
FC Customer Deposits (\$)	16	16	16	-3%	2%
Money Markets	63	217	196	-10%	209%
Borrowings	366	518	586	13%	60%
TL Borrowings	25	68	103	53%	317%
FC Borrowings (\$)	12	13	14	3%	18%
Shareholders' Equity	179	191	193	1%	8%
Assets Under Management	238	425	501	18%	111%

Assets - Bank Only Other Assets³ 11% Other IEAs² 17% Loans 51% Securities 21%





Notes:

- Loans indicate performing loans excluding loans provided to financial institutions. TL and FC Loans are adjusted for the FX indexed loans
- Other interest earning assets (IEAs) include Balances with the Central Bank Turkey, banks and other financial institutions, money markets, factoring receivables, financial lease
- Other assets include investments in associates, subsidiaries, joint ventures, hedging derivative financial assets, property and equipment, intangible assets, tax assets held for resale and related to discontinued operations (net) and other
- Borrowings: include funds borrowed, marketable securities issued (net), subordinated loans. Intragroup funding /
- Total exposures is limited to cash excluding Business Related the limited to cash excluding Business Related to cash excludi

Consolidated income statement

TL million	3Q24	4Q24	q/q	2023	2024	y/y
Net Interest Income including swap costs	5,043	13,309	164%	73,778	27,147	-63%
o/w NII	17,708	25,466	44%	79,417	88,647	12%
o/w Swap costs	-12,665	-12,157	-4%	-5,639	-61,500	n.m.
Additional Info: Interest Income from CPI-linkers ¹	19,356	17,930	-7%	61,246	71,380	17%
Fees & Commissions	20,199	21,542	7%	38,160	77,698	104%
Core Revenues	25,242	34,851	38%	111,938	104,846	-6%
Operating Costs	-21,206	-24,061	13%	-48,803	-81,157	66%
Core Operating Income	4,036	10,790	167%	63,135	23,688	-62%
Trading excl. ECL hedge	2,707	1,841	-32%	19,733	13,916	-29%
Other income	722	954	32%	3,505	3,208	-8%
Pre-provision Profit	7,465	13,585	82%	86,372	40,813	-53%
ECL (net; excl. currency impact)	-2,176	-4,872	124%	-1,138	-6,864	503%
o/w Stage 3 Provisions	-6,413	-7,416	16%	-11,698	-23,029	97%
o/w Stage 1 + Stage 2 Provisions	-2,376	-2,307	-3%	-12,527	-13,375	7%
o/w Currency Impact	743	77	-90%	7,195	2,150	-70%
o/w Collections/Provision Reversals	5,870	4,774	-19%	15,892	27,391	72%
Provisions for Risks and Charges & Other	-30	-188	n.m.	-206	-255	24%
Pre-tax Income	5,259	8,525	62%	85,029	33,694	-60%
Tax	-258	-1,913	642%	-17,019	-4,675	-73%
Net Income	5,001	6,612	32%	68,010	29,019	-57%

Notes:

n.m.: not meaningful

1. Interest income from CPI linkers includes only inflation impact

Bank-only income statement

TL million	3Q24	4Q24	q/q	2023	2024	y/y
Net Interest Income including swap costs	1,376	9,559	595%	66,984	13,859	-79%
o/w NII	14,158	22,102	56%	72,902	75,914	4%
o/w Swap costs	-12,782	-12,543	-2%	-5,918	-62,054	n.m.
Additional Info: Interest Income from CPI-linkers ¹	19,356	17,930	-7%	61,246	71,380	17%
Fees & Commissions	18,942	20,457	8%	34,482	73,097	112%
Core Revenues	20,318	30,016	48%	101,466	86,957	-14%
Operating Costs	-20,197	-23,104	14%	-46,427	-77,220	66%
Core Operating Income	121	6,912	n.m	55,039	9,737	-82%
Trading excl. ECL hedge	2,590	1,830	-29%	18,634	13,474	-28%
Other income	3,720	3,525	-5%	10,142	13,552	34%
o/w income from subs	3,371	2,863	-15%	8,215	11,765	43%
Pre-provision Profit	6,430	12,266	91%	83,816	36,763	-56%
ECL (net; excl. currency impact)	-2,317	-4,519	95%	-1,113	-6,812	512%
o/w Stage 3 Provisions	-6,353	-7,052	11%	-11,619	-22,535	94%
o/w Stage 1 + Stage 2 Provisions	-2,401	-2,249	-6%	-12,153	-13,160	8%
o/w Currency Impact	743	77	-90%	7,195	2,150	-70%
o/w Collections/Provision Reversals	5,694	4,704	-17%	15,464	26,733	73%
Provisions for Risks and Charges & Other	-23	-183	692%	-152	-224	47%
Pre-tax Income	4,091	7,564	85%	82,551	29,727	-64%
Tax	910	-953	n.m	-14,542	-710	n.m
Net Income	5,001	6,611	32%	68,009	29,017	-57%

Notes:

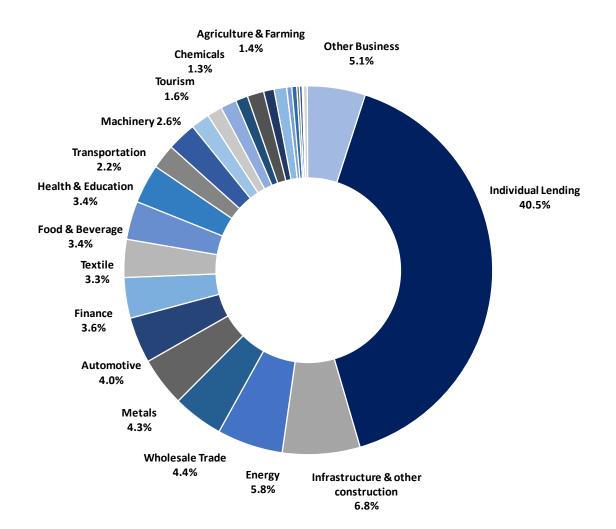
n.m.: not meaningful

1. Interest income from CPI linkers includes only inflation impact

ECL details

TL million	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	2024
Provisions	12,237	5,655	8,789	9,723	36,404
Stage-1	3,550	-1,965	-954	290	921
Stage-2	4,789	2,318	3,330	2,017	12,454
Stage-3	3,898	5,302	6,413	7,416	23,029
Currency Impact	-1,131	-198	-743	-77	-2,150
Provision Reversals	-6,170	-3,865	-4,076	-2,288	-16,400
Collections	-2,729	-3,982	-1,794	-2,486	-10,991
ECL	2,207	-2,391	2,176	4,872	6,864

Sectoral breakdown of loans



- Well-diversified loan portfolio
- The Share of Energy Loans in total down by 7 pp since 2018

- The Share of Infrastructure and Other Construction in total down by 4 pp since 2018
- 9% share of SMEs in cash loans

Sustainability

Net-Zero Banking & Sustainable Finance

- > Obtained **SBTi verification** in July 2024 (highest lending portfolio target coverage among Turkish banks)
- > Committed to Net-Zero Banking Alliance (NBZA) in July 2023
- ➤ Measuring Scope-3 Category 15: **Investments emissions** according to PCAF since 2021
- > No financing for new thermal coal-related power & mining
- The goal of 10% increase in the percentage of women entrepreneur customers with 2 or more active financial products from different categories by 2026 to support their financial resilience within the scope of UN PRB financial inclusion commitment
- ➤ Nature Friendly Mortgage & Auto loans
- Sustainability-Linked Loans
- > ESG-Linked Investment Funds

Indices & Initiatives





PRINCIPLES FOR RESPONSIBLE



Included in 2023 **Bloomberg Gender Equality** Index









The first Turkish Bank to become a signatory



Ratings

Leader in Türkiye, Best-in-Class **Globally**



AA Leader category

The only bank in leader category in Türkiye since 2021

CDP Climate Change and Water Security A Leadership Score



Above global sector average

The first and only bank in Türkiye having A Score in both Climate Change and Water Security

Included in Sustainalytics' **ESG Top-Rated Companies List**



Risk Rating Score: 15.8 **Low Risk**

Best Among the Top Tier-1 Turkish Banks



Score: 60 ESG Rating: 3

Sustainability Yearbook Member

S&P Global

Total ESG Score: 67

Sustainability Yearbook Member 3rd time in a row

S&P Global



Included in the «World's Best **Employers**» list announced annually by Forbes.

	Syndications	US\$ 1.95 bln ■ May'24: US\$ 442.5 mln and € 454,5 mln, all-in cost at SOFR+ 2.50% and Euribor+ 2.25% for 367 days. 46 banks from 25 countries Sustainable ■ Nov'24: US\$ 605.4 mln and € 410,1 mln, all-in cost at SOFR+ 1.75% and Euribor+ 1.50% for 367 days. 45 banks from 24 countries Sustainable
	AT1	US\$ 500 mln outstanding Apr'24: US\$ 500 mln market transaction, callable at 5.25 years and every interest payment date onwards, perpetual, 9.743% (coupon rate)
וומרוסוומו	Subordinated Transactions	 US\$ 1.15 bln outstanding Jan'21: US\$ 500 mln market transaction, 10NC5, 7.875% (coupon rate)- Basel III Compliant Jan'24: US\$ 650 mln market transaction, 10NC5, 9.25% (coupon rate)- Basel III Compliant
	Foreign and Local Currency Bonds / Bills	US\$ 1.30 bln Eurobonds ■ Sep'23: US\$ 500 mln, 9.25% (coupon rate), 5 years- Sustainable > Nov'23: US\$ 300 mln, 8.75% (yield rate), 5 years- Tap ■ Sep'24: US\$ 500 mln, 7.125% (coupon rate), 5 years
	DPRs	 ~ US\$ 2.67 bln outstanding Sep'23: US\$ 714.4 mln and € 100 mln with maturities varying between 5 and 8 years and with 6 different investors Oct'23: US\$ 175 mln with 5 years maturity and with 2 different investors

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Local Currency Bonds / Bills

TL 6.77 bln total

- Feb'24: TL 312 mln, 1-year maturity, TLREF index + 50 bps
- Oct'24: TL 961 mln, 3-month maturity
- Nov'24: TL 2.36 bln, 3-month maturity 4024
- **Dec'24:** TL 3.14 bln, 3-month maturity

Subordinated Bonds

TL 800 mln total

- Jul'19: TL 500 mln, 10-year maturity, TLREF index + 193 bps
- Oct'19: TL 300 mln, 10-year maturity, TLREF index + 130 bps

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